

## Alphabet Codes

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

If the code for MILL is UQTT, what does JZQU mean?

MILL  
+8

-8 BRIM

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

If the code for HIDE is GHCD, what does OTRG mean?

HIDE  
-1

+1 PUSH

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

If the code for FIRE is ILUH, what does GHDG mean?

FIRE  
+3

-3 DEAD

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

If the code for BANG is FDRJ, what does WOIG mean?

BANG  
+4 +3 +4 +3

SLEED  
-4 -3 -4 -3

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

If the code for COLD is DPME, what does TOBQ mean?

COLD  
+1 +1

-1 SNAP

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

If the code for BOXES is DPZFU, what does HSKFU mean?

BOXES  
+2 +1 +2 +1 +2

FRIES

-2 -1 -2 -1 -2

ABCDEFGHIJKLM|NOPQRSTUVWXYZ

If the code for STAR is HGZI, what does YVOG mean?

STAR  
5

BELT

From  
the middle

# Codes

					a	b	c	d	e

				a	b	c	d	e

					a	b	c	d	e

					a	b	c	d	e

					a	b	c	d	e

					a	b	c	d	e

	XC
	YC
	ZD

	ZC	YC	XD	XC	<b>YD</b>
	a	b	c	d	e

	JT
	KS
	LT

	LS	KT	<b>JS</b>	JT	KS
	a	b	c	d	e

	FV
	HW
	GX
	HY

	FW	HW	GX	<b>FY</b>	GY
	a	b	c	d	e

# Spotting and Understanding Devices

Read the passage below, then answer the questions that follow.  
Underline the correct option for each question.



Haji woke with a start. The curtains whispered in the breeze and when he peered out from under the dark cave of his duvet, he could see two dimly glowing lights hovering beneath his desk.

"Khalid," he hissed, "are you awake?"

- 5 There was a groan from the other side of the room as his twin brother stirred.

"Go back to sleep, Haji," he mumbled groggily. "It's just a nightmare." Within seconds he was quietly snoring again.

- Haji, however, couldn't fall asleep so easily. The pair of lights seemed to be getting closer and he could make out a low rumble, like the growl of a strange animal. He suddenly felt  
10 very scared; his heartbeat was a drum thumping inside his chest.

 **Hint:** Think about how the text makes you feel to help you answer these questions. 

- The author says that Haji's duvet is a "cave" (line 2). This shows that his duvet is:  
**A** shaped like a cave.      **B** made of rock.      **C** very cold and dark.
- The author says that Haji "hissed" (line 4). Why do you think Haji does this?  
**A** He's angry.      **B** He's in pain.      **C** He doesn't want to make much noise.
- The author says that Haji's heartbeat was a "drum thumping inside his chest" (line 10). This shows that:  
**A** his heartbeat was loud.      **B** he was playing the drums.      **C** his heartbeat was quiet.
- "The curtains whispered in the breeze" (line 1).  
What does this tell you about how the curtains moved?  
**A** They moved softly.      **B** They moved quickly.      **C** They moved constantly.
- The author compares the noise Haji hears to the "growl of a strange animal" (line 9).  
What does this suggest about whatever is making the noise?  
**A** It's dangerous.      **B** It's friendly.      **C** It's sleeping.